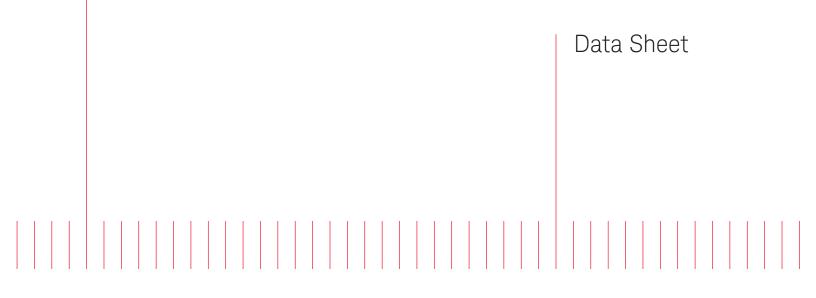
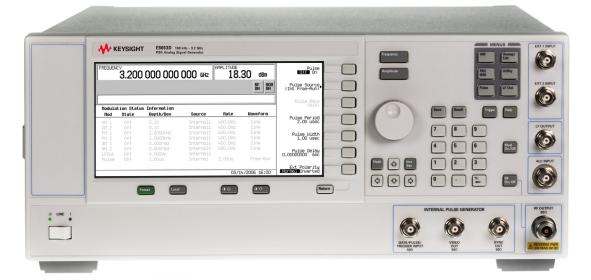
Keysight E8663D PSG RF Analog Signal Generator







Introduction

The Keysight Technologies, Inc. E8663D PSG is a fully-synthesized signal generator with high output power, low phase noise, and optional ramp sweep capability.

Specifications apply over a 0 to 55 °C range, unless otherwise stated, and apply after a 45 minute warm-up time. Supplemental characteristics, denoted as typical, nominal, or measured, provide additional (non-warranted) information at 25 °C, which may be useful in the application of the product.

Unless otherwise noted, this data sheet applies to units with serial numbers ending with 50420000 or greater.

Definitions

Specifications (spec): Represents warranted performance for instruments with a current calibration.

Typical (typ): Represents characteristic performance which is non-warranted. Describes performance that will be met by a minimum of 80% of all products.

Nominal (nom): Represents characteristic performance which is non-warranted. Represents the value of a parameter that is most likely to occur; the expected mean or mode of all instruments at room temperature (approximately 25 °C).

Measured: Represents characteristic performance which is non-warranted. Represents the value of a parameter measured on an instrument during design verification.

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Specifications

| - 1 | 0 10 1 | | |
|---|---|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Range ¹ | Specified range | Tunable range | |
| Option 503 | 250 kHz to 3.2 GHz | 100 kHz to 3.2 GHz | |
| Option 509 | 250 kHz to 9 GHz | 100 kHz to 9 GHz | |
| Resolution | | | |
| CW | 0.001 Hz | | |
| All sweep modes ² | 0.01 Hz | | |
| CW switching speed ^{3, 4, 5, 6} | Standard | Opt UNX | Opt UNY |
| | < 11 ms (typ) | < 11 ms (typ) | < 26 ms (typ) |
| | 7 ms (nom) | 7 ms (nom) | < 22 ms (nom) |
| Phase offset | Adjustable in nominal 0.19 | increments | |
| Frequency bands | Frequency range | N ⁷ | |
| 1 | 100 kHz to 250 MHz | 1/8 | |
| 2 | > 250 to 500 MHz | 1/16 | |
| 3 | > 500 MHz to 1 GHz | 1/8 | |
| 4 | > 1 to 2 GHz | 1/4 | |
| 5 | > 2 to 3.2 GHz | 1/2 | |
| 6 | > 3.2 to 9 GHz | 1 | |
| Accuracy | ± [(time since last adjustn + calibration accuracy] | nent x aging rate) + temper | rature effects + line voltage effects |
| | 1 | | |
| Internal timebase reference oscillator | (OCXO) | | |
| Internal timebase reference oscillator Aging rate ⁸ | (OCXO) < ± 3 x 10 ⁻⁸ /year or < ± 2.5 x 10 ⁻¹⁰ /day after 30 |) days | |
| | < ± 3 x 10 ⁻⁸ /year or |) days | |
| Aging rate ⁸ Initial achievable calibration accuracy | < ± 3 x 10 ⁻⁸ /year or < ± 2.5 x 10 ⁻¹⁰ /day after 30 |) days | |
| Aging rate ⁸ Initial achievable calibration accuracy Temperature effects (typ) | <pre>< ± 3 x 10⁻⁸/year or < ± 2.5 x 10⁻¹⁰/day after 30 < ± 4 x 10⁻⁸ < ± 4.5 x 10-9 from 0 to</pre> |) days | |
| Aging rate ⁸ Initial achievable calibration accuracy Temperature effects (typ) Line voltage effects (typ) | <pre>< ± 3 x 10⁻⁸/year or < ± 2.5 x 10⁻¹⁰/day after 30 < ± 4 x 10⁻⁸ < ± 4.5 x 10-9 from 0 to 55 °C < ± 2 x 10⁻¹⁰ for ± 10%</pre> |) days | |
| Aging rate ⁸ Initial achievable calibration accuracy Temperature effects (typ) Line voltage effects (typ) External reference | <pre>< ± 3 x 10⁻⁸/year or < ± 2.5 x 10⁻¹⁰/day after 30 < ± 4 x 10⁻⁸ < ± 4.5 x 10-9 from 0 to 55 °C < ± 2 x 10⁻¹⁰ for ± 10%</pre> |) days | |
| Aging rate ⁸ Initial achievable calibration accuracy Temperature effects (typ) Line voltage effects (typ) External reference Frequency | <pre>< ± 3 x 10⁻⁸/year or < ± 2.5 x 10⁻¹⁰/day after 30 < ± 4 x 10⁻⁸ < ± 4.5 x 10-9 from 0 to 55 °C < ± 2 x 10⁻¹⁰ for ± 10% change</pre> |) days | |
| Aging rate ⁸ Initial achievable calibration accuracy Temperature effects (typ) Line voltage effects (typ) External reference Frequency Lock range | <pre>< $\pm 3 \times 10^{-8}$/year or < $\pm 2.5 \times 10^{-10}$/day after 30 < $\pm 4 \times 10^{-8}$ < $\pm 4.5 \times 10^{-9}$ from 0 to 55 °C < $\pm 2 \times 10^{-10}$ for $\pm 10\%$ change 10 MHz only</pre> |) days | |
| Aging rate ⁸ Initial achievable calibration accuracy Temperature effects (typ) Line voltage effects (typ) External reference Frequency Lock range Reference output | <pre>< $\pm 3 \times 10^{-8}$/year or < $\pm 2.5 \times 10^{-10}$/day after 30 < $\pm 4 \times 10^{-8}$ < $\pm 4.5 \times 10^{-9}$ from 0 to 55 °C < $\pm 2 \times 10^{-10}$ for $\pm 10\%$ change 10 MHz only</pre> |) days | |
| Aging rate ⁸ Initial achievable calibration accuracy Temperature effects (typ) Line voltage effects (typ) External reference Frequency Lock range Reference output Frequency | <pre>< $\pm 3 \times 10^{-8}$/year or < $\pm 2.5 \times 10^{-10}$/day after 30 < $\pm 4 \times 10^{-8}$ < $\pm 4.5 \times 10^{-9}$ from 0 to 55 °C < $\pm 2 \times 10^{-10}$ for $\pm 10\%$ change 10 MHz only ± 1.0 ppm</pre> | | |
| Aging rate ⁸ Initial achievable calibration accuracy Temperature effects (typ) Line voltage effects (typ) External reference Frequency Lock range Reference output Frequency Amplitude | <pre>< $\pm 3 \times 10^{-8}$/year or < $\pm 2.5 \times 10^{-10}$/day after 30 < $\pm 4 \times 10^{-8}$ < $\pm 4 \times 10^{-9}$ from 0 to 55 °C < $\pm 2 \times 10^{-10}$ for $\pm 10\%$ change 10 MHz only ± 1.0 ppm 10 MHz</pre> | | |
| Aging rate ⁸ | <pre>< $\pm 3 \times 10^{-8}$/year or < $\pm 2.5 \times 10^{-10}$/day after 30 < $\pm 4 \times 10^{-8}$ < $\pm 4 \times 10^{-9}$ from 0 to 55 °C < $\pm 2 \times 10^{-10}$ for $\pm 10\%$ change 10 MHz only ± 1.0 ppm 10 MHz</pre> | | |

Performance is unspecified below 250 kHz. 1

2. In ramp sweep mode (Option 007), resolution is limited with narrow spans and slow sweep speeds. Refer to ramp sweep specifications for more information.

З. Time from GPIB trigger to frequency within 0.1 ppm of final frequency above 250 MHz or within 100 Hz below 250 MHz. CW switching speed to within 0.05% of final frequency is ≥ 5 ms (nom).

Add 12 ms (typ) when switching from greater than 3.2 GHz to less than 3.2 GHz (Option 509 only). 4.

5.

With Option 1EH low band harmonic filters off. With the 1EH filters turned on, add 4 ms. Option HY2 switching speed is 30 ms (nom) for 250 kHz to 3.2 GHz and 40ms (nom) for > 3.2 GHz. 6.

N is a factor used to help define certain specifications within the document. 7.

8. Not verified by Keysight N7800A TME Calibration and Adjustment Software. Daily aging rate may be verified as a supplementary chargeable service, on request.

9. To optimize phase noise use 5 dBm ± 2 dB.

| Step (digital) sweep | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|--------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Operating modes | | | | | | |
| | | amplitude, or both (start to stop | | | | |
| | List sweep of frequency, a | mplitude, or both (arbitrary list) | | | | |
| Sweep range | | | | | | |
| Frequency sweep | Within instrument frequer | ncy range | | | | |
| Amplitude sweep | Within attenuator hold range (see Output Section) | | | | | |
| Dwell time | 1 ms to 60 s | 1 ms to 60 s | | | | |
| Number of points | | | | | | |
| Step sweep | 2 to 65535 | | | | | |
| List sweep | 2 to 1601 per table | | | | | |
| Triggering | Auto, external, single, or | GPIB | | | | |
| Settling time | Standard | Opt UNX | Opt UNY | | | |
| Frequency ¹ | < 9 ms (typ) | < 9 ms (typ) | < 24 ms (typ) | | | |
| Amplitude | < 5 ms (typ) | < 5 ms (typ) | < 5 ms (typ) | | | |
| Ramp (analog) sweep (Option 007) ² | | | | | | |
| Operating modes | | | | | | |
| | Power (amplitude) sweep (start/stop) Manual sweep RPG control between start and stop frequencies Alternate sweep Alternates successive sweeps between current and stored states | | | | | |
| Sweep span range | Settable from minimum ³ | | | | | |
| Maximum sweep rate | Start frequency | Maximum sweep rate | Max span for 100 ms swee | | | |
| | 250 kHz to < 0.5 GHz | 25 MHz/ms | 2.5 GHz | | | |
| | 0.5 to < 1 GHz | 50 MHz/ms | 5 GHz | | | |
| | 1 to < 2 GHz | 100 MHz/ms | 9 GHz | | | |
| | 2 to < 3.2 GHz | 200 MHz/ms | 9 GHz | | | |
| | ≥ 3.2 GHz | 400 MHz/ms | 9 GHz | | | |
| Frequency accuracy | | 100 11112/1110 | 0 and | | | |
| | | se (at 100 ms sweep time, for sw racy improves proportionally as | | | | |
| Sweep time (forward sweep, not inclu | uding band switch and retrace | e intervals) | | | | |
| Manual mode | Settable 10 ms to 200 sec | conds | | | | |
| Resolution | 1 ms | | | | | |
| Auto mode | Set to minimum value det | ermined by maximum sweep rate | e and 8757D setting | | | |
| Triggering | Auto, external, single, or | GPIB | | | | |
| Markers | 10 independent continuously variable frequency markers | | | | | |
| Display | Z-axis intensity or RF amp | litude pulse | | | | |
| Functions | M1 to center, M1/M2 to st | art/stop, marker delta | | | | |
| Two-tone (master/slave) measure- ments ⁵ | | ously track each other, with ind | ependent control of start/stop | | | |
| Network analyzer compatibility | | t 8757D scalar network analyz | er. Also useable with Keysight | | | |

1. 19 ms (typ) when stepping from greater than 3.2 GHz to less than 3.2 GHz (Option 509 only). Option HY2 switching speed is 30 ms (nom) for 250 kHz to 3.2 GHz and 40 ms (nom) for > 3.2 GHz.

2. During ramp sweep operation, AM, FM, phase modulation, and pulse modulation are useable but performance is not guaranteed.

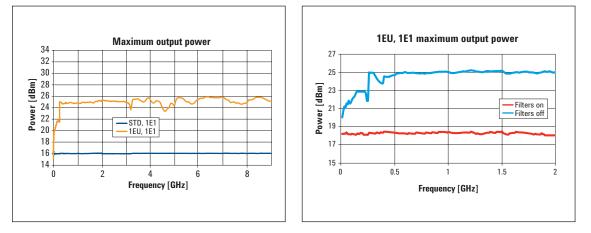
3. Minimum settable sweep span is proportional to carrier frequency and sweep time. Actual sweep span may be slightly different than desired setting for spans less than [0.00004% of carrier frequency or 140 Hz] x [sweep time in seconds]. Actual span will always be displayed correctly.

4. Typical accuracy for sweep times > 100 ms can be calculated from the equation: [(0.005% of span)/(sweep time in seconds)] ± timebase. Accuracy is not specified for sweep times < 100 ms.

5. For master/slave operation, use Keysight part number 8120-8806 master/slave interface cable.

6. GPIB system interface is not supported with 8757A/C/E, only with 8757D. As a result, some features of 8757A/C/E, such as frequency display, pass-through mode, and alternate sweep, do not function with PSG signal generators.

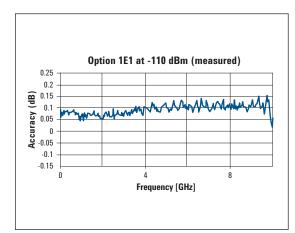
| Output | | | | | |
|---|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| Minimum settable output power | Standard | With Option 1E1 step attenuator | | | |
| | –20 dBm | –135 dBm | | | |
| Maximum output power (dBm) ¹ | | | Spec. (typ) | | |
| Frequency range ² | Standard | Option 1EU | Option 1E1 | Option 1E1 + 1EU | Option HY2 ³ |
| Low phase noise mode on | | | | | |
| 10 to 250 MHz (filters on) | +11 | +11 (+13) | +11 | +11 (+13) | |
| 1 to 250 MHz (filters off) ⁴ | +15 | +16 (+17) | +15 | +16 (+17) | |
| Low phase noise mode off | | | | | |
| 10 to 250 MHz (filters on) | +15 | +15 (+17) | +15 | +15 (+17) | |
| > 0.25 to 2 GHz (filters on) | +15 | +16 (+17) | +15 | +16 (+17) | |
| 100 kHz to 250 kHz | +10 (nom) | +10 (nom) | +10 (nom) | +10 (nom) | |
| > 250 kHz to 10 MHz | +14 | +14 (+17) | +14 | +14 (+17) | |
| > 10 to < 60 MHz | +15 | +16 (+19) | +15 | +16 (+19) | |
| 60 to 400 MHz | +15 | +20 (+21) | +15 | +20 (+21) | |
| > 0.4 to 3.2 GHz ⁵ | +15 | +21 (+23) | +15 | +21 (+23) | |
| > 3.2 to 9 GHz | +15 | +22 (+23) | +14 | +21 (+22) | |
| Option HY2 carrier frequency ⁶ | | | | | |
| 250 kHz to < 1 MHz | | | | | +14 (+17) |
| 1 MHz to < 10 MHz | | | | | +16 (+17) |
| 10 to 250 MHz | | | | | +11 (+13) |
| >.25 to 2 GHz | | | | | +16 (+17) |
| > 2 to 3.2 GHz | | | | | +21 (+23) |
| > 3.2 to 9 GHz | | | | | +21 (+22) |



Maximum output power (measured)

- 1. Maximum power specifications are warranted from 15 to 35 °C, and are typical from 0 to 15 °C. Maximum power over the 35 to 55 °C range typically degrades less than 2 dB.
- 2.
- With Option 1EH low-pass filters below 2 GHz switched off, unless otherwise specified. Option HY2 requires ordering Option 1E1 +1EH + 1EU. Maximum power specifications are warranted from 15 to 35 °C and are typical 3. from 0 to 15 °C.
- Maximum operating temperature of Option HY2 is 35 °C.
- In this mode, harmonics are large and output power refers to the total power including harmonics. 4.
- 5. With Option 1EH low-pass filters below 2 GHz switched off. With filters on, this specification applies above 2 GHz.
- 6. With Option HY2 operating in SNR mode.

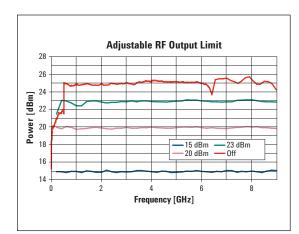
| Step attenuator (Option 1E1) ¹ | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|
| Range | 0 dB and | 5 dB to 115 dE | 3 in 10 dB step | S | | | |
| With optimize S/N on ² | 0 dB to 1 | 15 dB in 5 dB s | teps | | | | |
| Attenuator hold range minimum | | 0 dBm to maxi ffset using Op | • | | er with step at | tenuator in 0 dB: | position; |
| Amplitude switching speed | | | | | | | |
| ALC on | < 6 ms (t | yp) ³ | | | | | |
| ALC off | < 10 ms (| (typ) (not includ | ding power sea | rch) ⁴ | | | |
| Level accuracy ⁵ (dB) | | | | | | | |
| Frequency | > 20 dBm | 20 to > 16 dBm | 16 to > 10 dBm | 10 to > 0 dBm | 0 to -10 dBm | < -10 to -20 dBm | |
| 250 kHz to 2 GHz ⁶ | ± 0.8 | ± 0.8 | ±0.6 | ± 0.6 | ± 0.6 | ± 1.2 | |
| > 2 GHz to 9 GHz | ± 1.0 | ± 0.8 | ±0.8 | ± 0.8 | ± 0.8 | ± 1.2 | |
| Level accuracy with step attenua | tor (Optio | n 1E1) ⁷ (dB) | | | | | |
| Frequency | >20dBm | 20to>16dBm | 16to>10dBm | 10 to > 0 dBm | 0 to -10 dBm | <-10to-70dBm | <-70to-90dBm |
| 250 kHz to 2 GHz ⁶ | ± 0.8 | ± 0.8 | ±0.6 | ± 0.6 | ± 0.6 | ± 0.7 | ± 0.8 |
| > 2 GHz to 9 GHz | ± 1.0 | ± 0.8 | ±0.8 | ± 0.8 | ± 0.8 | ± 0.9 | ± 1.0 |



Level accuracy (measured)

- 1. The step attenuator provides coarse power attenuation to achieve low power levels. Fine power level adjustment is provided by the Automatic Level Control (ALC) within the attenuator hold range.
- With attenuator in auto mode. Optimize S/N mode provides improved signal/noise performance and is included with Option 1EU models. Specs in the following sections (such as level accuracy, spectral purity, modulation, etc.) are only tested with Optimize S/N mode turned off.
- 3. To within 0.1 dB of final amplitude within one attenuator range.
- 4. To within 0.5 dB of final amplitude within one attenuator range. Add up to 50 ms when using Power Search.
- Specifications apply in CW and list/step sweep modes over the 15 to 35 °C temperature range with the ALC on. Degradation outside this range, for power levels > -10 dBm, is typically < 0.3 dB. In ramp sweep mode (with Option 007), specifications are typical. Specifications do not apply above the maximum specified power.
- 6. When Option UNX or UNY low phase noise mode is on, specifications below 250 MHz apply only when Option 1EH low-pass filters below 2 GHz are on. With Option 1EH low-pass filters below 2 GHz off, accuracy is typically ± 2 dB.
- 7. Specifications apply in CW and list/step sweep modes over the 15 to 35 °C temperature range, with attenuator hold off (normal operating mode). Degradation outside this range, for ALC power levels > -10 dBm, is typically < 0.3 dB. In ramp sweep mode (with Option 007), specifications are typical. Specifications do not apply above the maximum specified power.

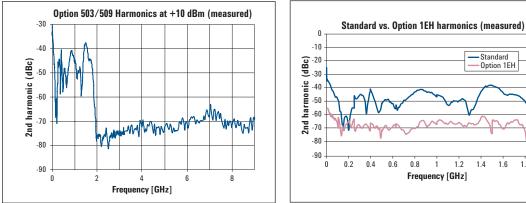
| Resolution | 0.01 dB |
|----------------------------|--|
| Temperature stability | 0.02 dB/°C (typ) |
| User flatness correction | |
| Number of points | 2 to 1601 points/table |
| Number of tables | Up to 10,000, memory limited |
| Path loss | Arbitrary, within attenuator range |
| Entry modes | Remote power meter ¹ , remote bus, manual (user edit/view) |
| Output impedance | 50 Ω (nom) |
| SWR (internally leveled) | |
| 250 kHz to 2 GHz | < 1.4:1 (typ) |
| > 2 GHz to 9 GHz | < 1.6:1 (typ) |
| Leveling modes | Internal leveling, external detector leveling, ALC off |
| External detector leveling | |
| Range | –0.2 mV to –0.5 V (nom) (–36 dBm to +4 dBm using Keysight 33330D/E detector) |
| Bandwidth | Selectable 0.1 to 100 kHz (nom) (note: not intended for pulsed operation) |
| Maximum reverse power | 1/2 Watt, 0 V _{DC} |
| Adjustable RF output limit | |
| Function | Protects external devices by limiting maximum RF output. Operates in all leveling modes (internal, external) |
| Range | User-adjustable from +15 dBm to maximum output power |
| Accuracy | |
| +15 to +25 dBm | ± 1 dB (typ) |
| > +25 dBm | ± 1.5 dB (typ) |
| Resolution | 1 dB |
| Response time | 30 µsec (measured) |
| Adjustment | Can be locked to prevent accidental change |
| | |



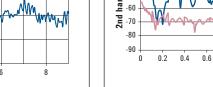
RF output limit (measured)

1. Compatible with Keysight EPM/EPM-P Series power meters.

| Spectral purity | |
|--|-------------------------|
| Harmonics ¹ (dBc at +10 dBm or maximum specified output pow | er, whichever is lower) |
| Frequency | Standard |
| < 1 MHz | –25 dBc (typ) |
| 1 to < 10 MHz | -25 dBc |
| 10 MHz to < 60 MHz | -28 dBc |
| 10 MHz to < 60 MHz with Option 1EH filters on | -45 dBc ² |
| 10 MHz to 250 MHz with Option HY2 in SNR mode and filters off | -8 dBc (typ) |
| 0.06 to 2 GHz | -30 dBc |
| 0.06 to 2 GHz with Option 1EH filters on | -55 dBc ² |
| > 250 MHz to 2 GHz with Option HY2 in SNR mode and filters off | –25 dBc (typ) |
| > 2 to 9 GHz | -55 dBc |
| 10 to 250 MHz, Option UNX or UNY low phase noise mode | |
| With Option 1EH filters off | -8 dBc (typ) |
| With Option 1EH filters on | -55 dBc ³ |



None



- Standard - Option 1EH

2

0.8 1 1.2 1.4 1.6 1.8

Frequency [GHz]

Harmonics (measured)

Sub-harmonics ⁴

100 kHz to 9 GHz

| Non-harmonics ^{5, 6} (dBc at +10 dBm or maximum specified output power, whichever is lower) | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|-------------------------------------|--|
| Frequency | Offsets > 3 kHz (Standard) Spec (typ) | Offsets > 300 Hz (Option UNX or UNY) Spec (typ) | Offsets > 3 kHz (Option UNY) Spec (typ) | Line-related (≤ 300 Hz) (typ) | |
| 250 kHz to 250 MHz | -58 (-62 ⁷) | -58 (-62 ⁷) | -58 | (-55) | |
| 1 to 250 MHz ⁸ | -80 (-88) | -80 (-88) | -80 | (-55) | |
| > 250 MHz to 1 GHz | -80 (-88) | -80 (-88) | -80 | (-55) | |
| > 1 to 2 GHz | -74 (-82) | -74 (-82) | -80 | (-55) | |
| > 2 to 3.2 GHz | -68 (-76) | -68 (-76) | -76 | (-55) | |
| > 3.2 to 9 GHz | -62 (-70) | -62 (-70) | -70 | (-55) | |

Specifications are typical for harmonics beyond specified frequency range. Specifications are with Option 1EH low-pass filters below 2 1. GHz off and Option UNX or UNY low phase noise mode off unless noted.

2. Below 250 MHz in ramp sweep mode (Option 007), Option 1EH filters are always off. Refer to harmonic specification with filters off.

3. -45 dBc below 60 MHz.

Sub-harmonics are defined as carrier freq*(x/y), where x and y are integers, and x is not an integer multiple of y. Specifications are typi-4. cal for sub-harmonics beyond specified frequency range.

Specifications apply for CW mode, without modulation. In ramp sweep mode (Option 007), performance is typical for offsets > 1 MHz. 5. Excluding external mechanical vibration. 6.

7. For offsets > 10 kHz.

8. Option UNX or UNY low phase noise mode.

| Residual FM (RMS, 50 Hz to 15 kHz | bandwidth) | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--|--|--|
| CW mode | < N x 6 Hz (typ) | < N x 6 Hz (typ) | | | | | |
| CW mode with Option UNX or UNY | < N x 4 Hz (typ) | | | | | | |
| Ramp sweep mode | < N x 1 kHz (typ) | | | | | | |
| Broadband noise (CW mode at +10 | dBm or maximum specif | ïed output power, whic | hever is lower, for offse | ets > 10 MHz) | | | |
| 10 MHz to 9 GHz | < –148 dBc/Hz (typ) | | | | | | |
| Measured RMS jitter ¹ | | | | | | | |
| Standard carrier frequency | SONET/SDH data rates | RMS jitter bandwidth | Unit intervals (µUI) | Time (fs) | | | |
| 155 MHz | 155 MB/s | 100 Hz to 1.5 MHz | 30 | 190 | | | |
| 622 MHz | 622 MB/s | 1 kHz to 5 MHz | 27 | 43 | | | |
| 2.488 GHz | 2488 MB/s | 5 kHz to 20 MHz | 84 | 34 | | | |
| Option UNX carrier frequency | SONET/SDH data rates | RMS jitter bandwidth | Unit intervals (µUI) | Time (fs) | | | |
| 155 MHz | 155 MB/s | 100 Hz to 1.5 MHz | 7 | 47 | | | |
| 622 MHz | 622 MB/s | 1 kHz to 5 MHz | 27 | 43 | | | |
| 2.488 GHz | 2488 MB/s | 5 kHz to 20 MHz | 86 | 35 | | | |
| Option UNY carrier frequency | SONET/SDH data rates | RMS jitter bandwidth | Unit intervals (µUI) | Time (fs) | | | |
| 155 MHz | 155 MB/s | 100 Hz to 1.5 MHz | 6 | 36 | | | |
| 622 MHz | 622 MB/s | 1 kHz to 5 MHz | 21 | 34 | | | |
| 2.488 GHz | 2488 MB/s | 5 kHz to 20 MHz | 53 | 21 | | | |

1. Calculated from phase noise performance in CW mode only at +10 dBm. For other frequencies, data rates, or bandwidths, please contact your sales representative.

| SSB phase noise (dBc/Hz) (CW) ^{1, 2} | | | | - | z offset from | carrier | | |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Frequency | | Spec | | Typical | | | | |
| 250 kHz to 250 MHz | | -130 | | -134 | | | | |
| > 250 MHz to 500 MHz | | -134 | | -138 | | | | |
| > 500 MHz to 1 GHz | | -130 | | -134 | | | | |
| > 1 to 2 GHz | | -124 | | -128 | | | | |
| > 2 to 3.2 GHz | | -120 | | -124 | | | | |
| > 3.2 to 9 GHz | | -110 | | -113 | | | | |
| Option UNX: absolute SSB phase not (CW) ^{1, 2} | ise (dBc/Hz) | | | Of | fset from car | rier | | |
| Frequency | 1 Hz spec (typ) | 10 Hz spec (typ) | 100 Hz spec (typ) | 1 kHz spec (typ) | 10 kHz spec (typ) | 100 kHz spec (typ) | | |
| 250 kHz to 250 MHz | -58 (-66) | -87 (-94) | -104 (-120) | -121 (-128) | -128 (-132) | –130 (–133) | | |
| > 250 to 500 MHz | -61 (-72) | -88 (-98) | -108 (-118) | -125 (-132) | -132 (-136) | -136 (-141) | | |
| > 500 MHz to 1 GHz | -57 (-65) | -84 (-93) | -101 (-111) | -121 (-130) | -130 (-134) | -130 (-135) | | |
| > 1 to 2 GHz | -51 (-58) | -79 (-86) | -96 (-106) | -115 (-124) | -124 (-129) | -124 (-129) | | |
| > 2 to 3.2 GHz | -46 (-54) | -74 (-82) | -92 (-102) | -111 (-120) | -120 (-124) | -120 (-124) | | |
| > 3.2 to 9 GHz | -37 (-44) | -65 (-72) | -81 (-92) | -101 (-109) | -110 (-114) | -110 (-115) | | |
| Option UNY: absolute SSB phase noi (CW) ^{1, 2} | ise (dBc/Hz) | | Offset from | n carrier, opti | imized for les | s than 150 k | Hz (mode 1) | |
| Frequency | 1 Hz spec (typ) | 10 Hz spec (typ) | 100 Hz spec (typ) | 1 kHz spec (typ) | 10 kHz spec (typ) | 100 kHz spec (typ) | | |
| 250 kHz to 250 MHz | -64 (-70) | -92 (-98) | -115 (-125) | -123 (-135) | -138 (-144) | -141 (-144) | | |
| > 250 to 500 MHz | -67 (-77) | -93 (-101) | -111 (-116) | -125 (-132) | -138 (-144) | -142 (-147) | | |
| > 500 MHz to 1 GHz | -62 (-69) | -91 (-99) | -105 (-111) | -121 (-128) | -138 (-143) | -138 (-144) | | |
| > 1 to 2 GHz | -57 (-63) | -86 (-90) | -100 (-106) | -115 (-121) | -133 (-138) | -133 (-139) | | |
| > 2 to 3.2 GHz | -52 (-58) | -81 (-84) | -96 (-102) | -111 (-117) | -128 (-134) | -128 (-134) | | |
| > 3.2 to 9 GHz | -43 (-49) | -72 (-76) | -85 (-91) | -101 (-107) | -120 (-126) | -120 (-125) | | |
| Option HY2: absolute SSB phase noi (CW) operating in SNR mode ^{1, 2, 3, 4} | se (dBc/Hz) | | | Of | fset from car | rier | | |
| Frequency | 1 Hz spec (typ) | 10 Hz spec (typ) | 100 Hz spec (typ) | 1 kHz spec (typ) | 10 kHz spec (typ) | 100 kHz spec (typ) | 1 MHz spec (typ) | 10 MHz spec (typ) |
| 250 kHz to < 1 MHz | -64 (-70) | -92 (-98) | –115 (–125) | -123 (-135) | -138 (-144) | -141 (-144) | N/A | N/A |
| 1 MHz | -116 (-130) | -140 (-148) | -153 (-160) | -160 (-166) | -160 (-166) | -160 (-165) | N/A | N/A |
| 10 MHz | -96 (-112) | -126 (-136) | -140 (-152) | -155 (-162) | -155 (-163) | -155 (-163) | N/A | N/A |
| 100 MHz | -80 (-93) | -105 (-117) | -120 (-133) | -138 (-152) | -150 (-157) | -150 (-156) | -152 (-157) | -152 (-158) |
| 250 MHz | -68 (-85) | -100 (-109) | -115 (-126) | -133 (-144) | -144 (-153) | -148 (-153) | –150 (–155) | -150 (-156 |
| > 250 MHz to 500 MHz | -67 (-79) | -93 (-104) | -111 (-116) | -125 (-137) | -138 (-149) | -145 (-150) | -150 (-157) | -151 (-158) |
| > 500 MHz to 1 GHz | -62 (-71) | -91 (-99) | -105 (-110) | -121 (-133) | -138 (-147) | -141 (-145) | -150 (-155) | -151 (-156 |
| > 1 GHz to 2 GHz | -57 (-67) | -86 (-92) | -100 (-107) | -115 (-129) | -133 (-141) | -134 (-139) | -147 (-152) | -155 (-160 |
| > 2 GHz to 3 GHz | -52 (-64) | -81 (-89) | -96 (-102) | -111 (-125) | -128 (-137) | -130 (-135) | -143 (-150) | -153 (-159 |
| > 3 GHz to 3.2 GHz | -52 (-58) | -81 (-84) | -96 (-102) | -111 (-125) | -128 (-137) | -128 (-134) | -145 (-148) | -147 (-153) |
| | | | | | | | | |

1. Phase noise specifications are warranted from 15 to 35 °C, excluding external mechanical vibration. Option UNY specifications at 1 kHz offset ap-ply from 25 to 35 °C.

Maximum operating temperature of Option HY2 is 35 °C. Measured at +10 dBm or maximum specified power, whichever is less. 2.

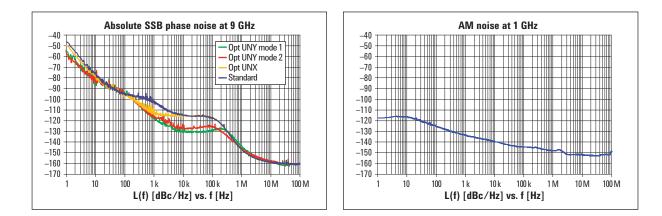
At carriers ≤ 10 MHz, the offset farthest from the carrier would be limited to 0.99 X carrier frequency. З.

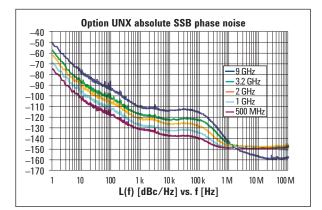
4. At carriers 1 MHz ≤ F ≤ 250 MHz, measured with filters off at +16 dBm or maximum achievable leveled power, whichever is less.

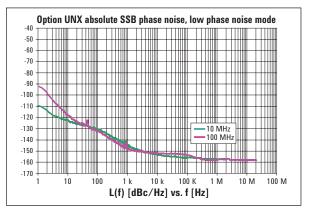
| Option UNX: residual SSB pha | ase noise (dBc/Hz) (CW) ^{1, 2} | | 0 | ffset from carrie | r | |
|--|--|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Frequency | 1 Hz spec (typ) | 10 Hz spec (typ) | 100 Hz spec (typ) | 1 kHz spec (typ) | 10 kHz spec (typ) | 100 kHz spec (typ) |
| 250 kHz to 250 MHz | (-94) | -100 (-107) | –110 (–118) | -120 (-126) | –128 (–132) | –130 (–133) |
| > 250 to 500 MHz | (-101) | -105 (-112) | –115 (–122) | -124 (-131) | -132 (-136) | -136 (-141) |
| > 500 MHz to 1 GHz | (-94) | -100 (-107) | –110 (–118) | -120 (-126) | -130 (-134) | -130 (-134) |
| > 1 to 2 GHz | (-89) | -96 (-101) | -104 (-112) | -114 (-120) | -124 (-129) | -124 (-129) |
| > 2 to 3.2 GHz | (-85) | -92 (-97) | -100 (-108) | -110 (-116) | -120 (-124) | -120 (-124) |
| > 3.2 to 9 GHz | (-74) | (-87) | (-98) | (-106) | (-114) | (–115) |
| Option UNY: residual SSB pha | ase noise (dBc/Hz) (CW) ^{1, 2} | Offse | t from carrier, op | timized for less t | han 150 kHz (mo | ode 1) |
| Frequency | 1 Hz spec (typ) | 10 Hz spec (typ) | 100 Hz spec (typ) | 1 kHz spec (typ) | 10 kHz spec (typ) | 100 kHz spec (typ) |
| 250 kHz to 250 MHz | (-94) | -100 (-107) | –110 (–118) | -123 (-135) | -138 (-144) | -141 (-144) |
| > 250 to 500 MHz | (-101) | -105 (-112) | –115 (–122) | -124 (-130) | -138 (-144) | -140 (-147) |
| > 500 MHz to 1 GHz | (-94) | -100 (-108) | –110 (–118) | -120 (-126) | -135 (-142) | -135 (-145) |
| > 1 to 2 GHz | (-89) | -96 (-101) | -104 (-112) | –115 (–121) | -133 (-138) | -133 (-139) |
| > 2 to 3.2 GHz | (-85) | -92 (-97) | -100 (-108) | -110 (-117) | -128 (-134) | -128 (-134) |
| > 3.2 to 9 GHz | (-74) | (-87) | (-98) | (-104) | (-126) | (-125) |
| Option UNX: absolute SSB p Low phase noise mode (1 to | hase noise (dBc/Hz) (CW) 250 MHz) ^{1, 3} | | 0 | ffset from carrie | r | |
| Frequency | 1 Hz spec (typ) | 10 Hz spec (typ) | 100 Hz spec (typ) | 1 kHz spec (typ) | 10 kHz spec (typ) | 100 kHz spec (typ) |
| 1 MHz | (-109) | (–120) | (–130) | (-143) | (–150) | (-150) |
| 10 MHz | -90 (-95) | -125 (-130) | –130 (–135) | -143 (-148) | –155 (–158) | –155 (–158) |
| 100 MHz | -70 (-75) | -97 (-102) | -119 (-124) | -130 (-135) | -140 (-145) | -140 (-145) |
| 250 MHz | (-76) | (-104) | (–121) | (-138) | (-142) | (-142) |
| Option UNY: absolute SSB p Low phase noise mode (1 to | hase noise (dBc/Hz) (CW) 250 MHz) ^{1, 3} | Offse | t from carrier, op | timized for less t | han 150 kHz (mc | ode 1) |
| Frequency | 1 Hz spec (typ) | 10 Hz spec (typ) | 100 Hz spec (typ) | 1 kHz spec (typ) | 10 kHz spec (typ) | 100 kHz spec (typ |
| 1 MHz | -116 (-129) | -140 (-151) | –153 (–161) | -160 (-166) | –160 (–167) | -160 (-165) |
| 10 MHz | -96 (-111) | -126 (-133) | -140 (-150) | -155 (-162) | –155 (–165) | –155 (–165) |
| 100 MHz | -80 (-96) | -105 (-120) | -120 (-130) | -138 (-146) | -150 (-157) | -150 (-157) |
| | | | | | | |

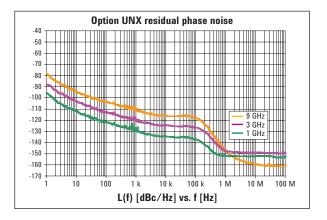
Phase noise specifications are warranted from 15 to 35 °C, excluding external mechanical vibration. Option UNY specifications at 1 kHz offset apply from 25 to 35 °C. Measured at +10 dBm or maximum specified power, whichever is less. Measured with filters off at +16 dBm or maximum achievable leveled power, whichever is less. Without Option 1EU, frequencies of 10 MHz and below are not specified and offsets of 10 kHz and greater are not specified. 1.

2. 3.

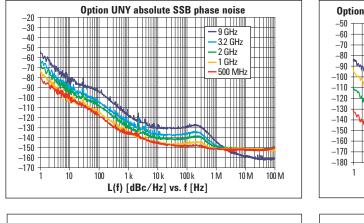


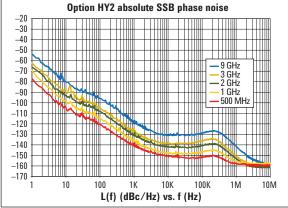


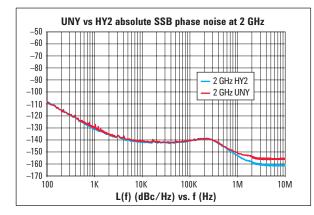


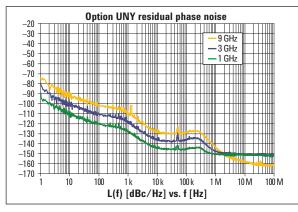


Measured phase noise (data collected with the E5500 and plotted without spurs)

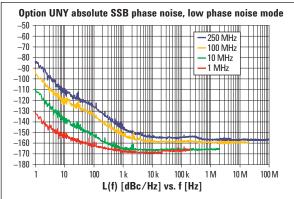


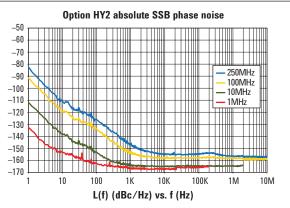


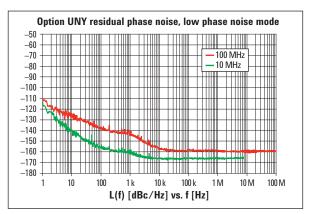




Measured phase noise (data collected with the E5500 and plotted without spurs) Option UNY phase noise optimized for offsets less than 150 kHz (mode 1)







| Frequency modulation (Option UNT) | | |
|---|--|---|
| Maximum deviation ¹ | | |
| Default RF path | Frequency | Max deviation |
| | 250 kHz to 250 MHz | 2 MHz |
| | > 250 to 500 MHz | 1 MHz |
| | > 500 MHz to 1 GHz | 2 MHz |
| | > 1 GHz to 2 GHz | 4 MHz |
| | > 2 GHz to 3.2 GHz | 8 MHz |
| | > 3.2 GHz to 9 GHz | 16 MHz |
| Option UNX or UNY low phase noise mode | Frequency | Max deviation |
| | > 0.98 to 1.953 MHz | 3.906 kHz |
| | > 1.953 to 3.906 MHz | 7.8125 kHz |
| | > 3.906 to 7.813 MHz | 15.625 kHz |
| | > 7.813 to 15.63 MHz | 31.25 kHz |
| | > 15.63 to 31.25 MHz | 62.5 kHz |
| | > 31.25 to 62.5 MHz | 125 kHz |
| | > 62.5 to 125 MHz | 250 kHz |
| | > 125 to 250 MHz | 500 kHz |
| Resolution | 0.1% of deviation or 1 | Hz, whichever is greater |
| Deviation accuracy | < ± (3.5% of FM devia | tion + 20 Hz) (1 kHz rate, deviations < N x 800 kHz) |
| Modulation frequency response ² (at 10 | 00 kHz deviation) | |
| Path [coupling] | 1 dB bandwidth | 3 dB bandwidth (typ) |
| Standard or Option UNX | | |
| FM path 1 [DC] | DC to 100 kHz | DC to 10 MHz |
| FM path 2 [DC] | DC to 100 kHz | DC to 1 MHz |
| FM path 1 [AC] | 20 Hz to 100 kHz | 5 Hz to 10 MHz |
| FM path 2 [AC] | 20 Hz to 100 kHz | 5 Hz to 1 MHz |
| Option UNY | | |
| FM path 1 [DC] | DC to 100 kHz | DC to 9.3 MHz |
| FM path 2 [DC] | DC to 100 kHz | DC to 1 MHz |
| FM path 1 [AC] | 20 Hz to 100 kHz | 5 Hz to 9.3 MHz |
| FM path 2 [AC] | 20 Hz to 100 kHz | 5 Hz to 1 MHz |
| DC FM ³ carrier offset | ± 0.1% of set deviatio | n + (N x 8 Hz) |
| Distortion | < 1% (1 kHz rate, devi | ations < N x 800 kHz) |
| Sensitivity | ± 1 V _{peak} for indicated | d deviation |
| Paths | switched to any one o path is limited to a ma than FM1. To avoid dis | med internally for composite modulation. Either path may be of the modulation sources: Ext1, Ext2, internal1, internal2; The FM2 aximum rate of 1 MHz; The FM2 path must be set to a deviation less stortion and clipping, signals applied with any combination of FM1, buld not exceed 1 V _{peak} . |
| | | |

1.

Through any combination of path1, path2, or path1 + path2. Specifications apply in CW and list/step sweep modes. During ramp sweep operation (Option 007), 3 dB bandwidth is typically 50 kHz 2. to 10 MHz (FM1 path), and 50 kHz to 1 MHz (FM2 path).

3. At the calibrated deviation and carrier frequency, within 5 °C of ambient temperature at time of user calibration.

| Maximum deviation ¹ | | | | |
|--|--|---|---|---|
| Standard or Option UNX default RF path | Frequency | 100 kHz BW mode | 1 MHz BW mode | |
| | 250 kHz to 250 MHz | 20 rad | 2 rad | |
| | > 250 MHz to 500 MHz | 10 rad | 1 rad | |
| | > 500 MHz to 1 GHz | 20 rad | 2 rad | |
| | > 1 GHz to 2 GHz | 40 rad | 4 rad | |
| | > 2 GHz to 3.2 GHz | 80 rad | 8 rad | |
| | > 3.2 GHz to 9 GHz | 160 rad | 16 rad | |
| Option UNY default RF path | Frequency | 1 MHz BW mode | 10 MHz BW mode | |
| | 250 kHz to 250 MHz | 2 rad | 0.2 rad | |
| | > 250 MHz to 500 MHz | 1 rad | 0.1 rad | |
| | > 500 MHz to 1 GHz | 2 rad | 0.2 rad | |
| | > 1 GHz to 2 GHz | 4 rad | 0.4 rad | |
| | > 2 GHz to 3.2 GHz | 8 rad | 0.8 rad | |
| | > 3.2 GHz to 9 GHz | 16 rad | 1.6 rad | |
| Option UNX low phase noise mode | Frequency | 100 kHz BW mode | 1 MHz BW mode | |
| | > 0.98 to 1.953 MHz | 0.03906 rad | 0.003906 rad | |
| | > 1.953 to 3.906 MHz | 0.078125 rad | 0.0078125 rad | |
| | > 3.906 to 7.813 MHz | 0.15625 rad | 0.015625 rad | |
| | > 7.813 to 15.63 MHz | 0.3125 rad | 0.03125 rad | |
| | > 15.63 to 31.25 MHz | 0.625 rad | 0.0625 rad | |
| | > 31.25 to 62.5 MHz | 1.25 rad | 0.125 rad | |
| | > 62.5 to 125 MHz | 2.5 rad | 0.25 rad | |
| | > 125 to 250 MHz | 5 rad | 0.5 rad | |
| Option UNY low phase noise mode | Frequency | 1 MHz BW mode | 10 MHz BW mode | |
| | > 0.98 to 1.953 MHz | 0.003906 rad | 0.0003906 rad | |
| | > 1.953 to 3.906 MHz | 0.0078125 rad | 0.00078125 rad | |
| | > 3.906 to 7.813 MHz | 0.015625 rad | 0.0015625 rad | |
| | > 7.813 to 15.63 MHz | 0.03125 rad | 0.003125 rad | |
| | > 15.63 to 31.25 MHz | 0.0625 rad | 0.00625 rad | |
| | > 31.25 to 62.5 MHz | 0.125 rad | 0.0125 rad | |
| | > 62.5 to 125 MHz | 0.25 rad | 0.025 rad | |
| | > 125 to 250 MHz | 0.5 rad | 0.05 rad | |
| Resolution | 0.1% of set deviation | | | |
| Deviation accuracy | < ± 5% of deviation + 0.01 radians (1 kHz rate, with 1 MHz BW mode for Option UNY or 100 kHz BW mode otherwise) | | | |
| Modulation frequency response ² | Rates (3 dB bandwidth) | Standard | UNX | UNY |
| 100 kHz BW mode | DC to 100 kHz | Normal | Normal | n/a |
| 1 MHz BW mode | DC to 1 MHz (typ) ³ | High | High | Normal |
| 10 MHz BW mode | DC to 10 MHz (typ) | n/a | n/a | High |
| Distortion | | | | |
| Standard or Option UNX | < 1% (1 kHz rate, total | harmonic distortion (| THD), deviation < N x 80 |) rad, 100 kHz BW mod |
| Option UNY | < 1% (1 kHz rate, total harmonic distortion (THD), deviation < N x 80 rad, 100 kHz BW mode < 1% (1 kHz rate, total harmonic distortion (THD), deviation < N x 8 rad, 1 MHz BW mode) | | | |
| Sensitivity | ±1 V _{peak} for indicat | | | |
| Paths | ΦM ¹ and ΦM ² are sun be switched to any or path is limited to a may | nmed internally for ne of the modulation sc kimum rate of 1 MHz. T n and clipping, signals | composite modulatio purces: Ext1, Ext2, interna he DM2 path must be se applied with any combir | al1, internal2. The ΦM ² t to a deviation less that |

1.

Through any combination of path1, path2, or path1 + path2. Specifications apply in CW and list/step sweep modes. During ramp sweep operation (Option 007), 3 dB bandwidth is typically 50 kHz to 1 MHz (high BW mode). Path 1 is useable to 4 MHz for external inputs less than 0.3 V_{peak}. 2.

3.

Amplitude modulation ¹ (Option UNT) (typical)

| Depth | Linear mode | Linear mode Exponential (log) mode (| |
|---|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Option UNT | Option UNT + 1SM ⁶ |
| Maximum | | | |
| ALC on | > 90% | > 20 dB | |
| ALC off with power search ² or ALC on with deep AM ³ | > 95% | > 50 dB ⁴ | > 60 dB ⁴ |
| Settable | 0 to 100% | 0 to 40 dB | 0 to 40 dB |
| Sensitivity | 0 to 100%/V | 0 to 40 dB/V | 0 to 40 dB/V |
| Resolution | 0.1% | 0.01 dB | 0.01 dB |
| Depth accuracy (1 kHz rate) | | | |
| ALC on | ± (6% of setting + 1%) | ± (2% of setting + 0.2 dB) | ± (2% of setting + 0.2 dB) |
| ALC off with power search ⁴ or ALC o | on with deep AM ⁵ | | |
| < 2 dB depth | _ | _ | ± 0.5 dB |
| < 10 dB depth | - | _ | ±1dB |
| < 40 dB depth | - | _ | ±2dB |
| < 50 dB depth | - | _ | ± 3 dB |
| < 60 dB depth | _ | _ | ±5dB |
| External input (selectable polarity) |) | | |
| Sensitivity for indicated depth | 1 V _{peak} | –1 or +1 V | –1 or +1 V |
| Maximum allowable | ± 1 V | ± 3.5 V ⁵ | ± 3.5 V ⁵ |
| Rates (3 dB bandwidth, 30% depth) |) | | |
| DC coupled | 0 to 100 kHz | | |
| AC coupled | 10 Hz to 100 kHz (useable to 1 MHz) | | |
| Distortion (1 kHz rate, ALC on, linea | ar mode, total harmonic distortion | n) | |
| 30% AM | < 1.5% | | |
| 60% AM | < 2% | | |
| Paths | AM1 and AM2 are summed internally for composite modulation. Either path may be switched to any one of the modulation sources: Ext1, Ext2, Internal1, Internal2. | | |

 All AM specifications are typical. For carrier frequencies below 2 MHz, AM is useable but not specified. Unless otherwise stated, specifications apply with ALC on, deep AM off, and envelope peaks within ALC operating range (-20 dBm to maximum specified power, excluding step-attenuator setting). With Option UNX or UNY low phase noise mode on, AM is useable but not recommended or specified below 250 MHz.

2. ALC off is used for narrow pulse modulation and/or high AM depths, with envelope peaks below ALC operating range (40 dB). Carrier power level will be accurate after a power search is executed.

3. ALC on with deep AM provides high AM depths together with closed-loop internal leveling. This mode must be used with a repetitive AM waveform

(frequency > 10 Hz) with peaks > -5 dBm (nominal, excluding step-attenuator setting).

4. Modulation depths greater than 40 dB require an external input greater than ± 1 volt, and are not available with the internal modulation source.

5. If 600 Ω input impedance is selected, maximum input voltage is \pm 6 V.

6. Option 1SM scan modulation provides exponential (log) AM with improved accuracy. In this mode, maximum output power is reduced up to 3 dB below 3.2 GHz.

| External modulation inputs (Ex | t1 & Ext2) (Option UNT) |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Modulation types | AM, FM, and FM |
| Input impedance | 50 or 600 Ω (nom) switched |
| High/low indicator | 100 Hz to 10 MHz BW, activated when input level error exceeds 3% (nom), ac coupled inputs only |
| Internal modulation source (Op | otion UNT) |
| Dual function generators | Provide two independent signals (internal1 and internal2) for use with AM, FM, FM, or LF out. |
| Waveforms | Sine, square, positive ramp, negative ramp, triangle, Gaussian noise, uniform noise, swept sine, dual sine ¹ |
| Rate range | |
| Sine | 0.5 Hz to 1 MHz |
| Square, ramp, triangle | 0.5 Hz to 100 kHz |
| Resolution | 0.5 Hz |
| Accuracy | Same as timebase |
| LF out | |
| Output | Internal1 or internal2; also provides monitoring of internal1 or internal2 when used for AM, FM, or FM. |
| Amplitude | O to 3 V _{peak} , (nom) into 50 Ω |
| Output impedance | 50 Ω (nom) |
| Swept sine mode | (frequency, phase continuous) |
| Operating modes | Triggered or continuous sweeps |
| Frequency range | 1 Hz to 1 MHz |
| Sweep rate | 0.5 to 100,000 sweeps/s, equivalent to sweep times 10 μs to 2 s |
| Resolution | 0.5 Hz (0.5 sweep/s) |

1. Internal2 is not available when using swept sine or dual sine modes.

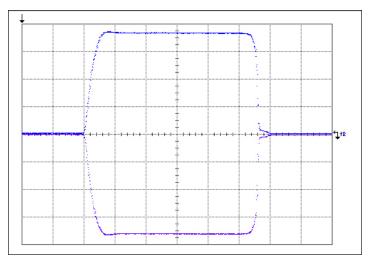
| Pulse modulation ¹ | | |
|--|------------------------|------------------------|
| On/off ratio | Standard | Option UNW |
| | 80 dB (typ) | 80 dB |
| Rise/fall times (Tr, Tf) | | |
| 50 MHz to 400 MHz | 10 ns (typ) | 15 ns (10 ns typ) |
| > 400 MHz | 6 ns (typ) | 10 ns (6 ns typ) |
| Minimum pulse width | | |
| ALC on | 1 µs | 1 μs |
| ALC off | | |
| 50 MHz to 400 MHz | 150 ns | 30 ns |
| > 400 MHz | 150 ns | 20 ns |
| Repetition frequency | | |
| ALC on | 10 Hz to 500 kHz | 10 Hz to 500 kHz |
| ALC off | dc to 3 MHz | dc to 10 MHz |
| Level accuracy (relative to CW) | | |
| ALC on ² | ± 0.5 dB (0.15 dB typ) | ± 0.5 dB (0.15 dB typ) |
| ALC off with power search ³ | | |
| 50 MHz to 3.2 GHz | ± 0.7 dB (typ) | ± 0.7 dB (typ) |
| > 3.2 GHz | ± 0.5 dB (typ) | ± 0.5 dB (typ) |
| Width compression (RF width relative to video out) | ± 5 ns (typ) | ± 5 ns (typ) |
| Video feed-through ⁴ | | |
| 50 MHz to 250 MHz | < 3% (typ) | < 3% (typ) |
| > 250 to 400 MHz | < 11% (typ) | < 11% (typ) |
| > 0.4 to 3.2 GHz | < 6% (typ) | < 6% (typ) |
| > 3.2 GHz | < 2 mV pk-pk (typ) | < 2 mV pk-pk (typ) |
| Video delay (ext input to video) | 50 ns (nom) | 50 ns (nom) |
| RF delay (video to RF output) | | |
| 50 MHz to 250 MHz | 35 ns (nom) | 35 ns (nom) |
| > 0.25 to 3.2 GHz | 25 ns (nom) | 25 ns (nom) |
| > 3.2 GHz | 30 ns (nom) | 30 ns (nom) |
| Pulse overshoot | < 10% (typ) | < 10% (typ) |
| Input level | +1 V = RF on | +1 V = RF on |
| Input impedance | 50 Ω (nom) | 50 Ω (nom) |
| | | |

 With ALC off, specs apply after the execution of power search. Specifications apply with Atten Hold Off (default mode for instruments with attenuator), or ALC level between –5 and +10 dBm or maximum specified power, whichever is lower. Below 50 MHz, pulse modulation is useable; however performance is not warranted. Pulse modulation does not operate if Option UNX or UNY low phase noise mode is on.

2. ± 0.8 dB for pulse width $\leq 1 \mu s$ with RF frequency ≤ 100 MHz

3. Power search is a calibration routine that improves level accuracy with ALC off. The instrument microprocessor momentarily closes the ALC loop to find the modulator drive setting necessary to make the quiescent RF level equal to an entered value, then opens the ALC loop while maintaining that modulator drive setting. When executing power search, RF power will be present for typically 10 to 50 ms; the step attenuator (Option 1E1) can be set to automatically switch to maximum attenuation to protect sensitive devices. Power search can be configured to operate either automatically or manually at the carrier frequency, or over a user-definable frequency range. Power search may not operate above the maximum specified output power.

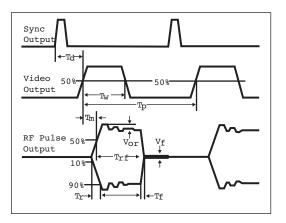
4. With Option 1E1 step attenuator in 0 dB position. Above 3.2 GHz, video feed-through decreases with step attenuator setting. Below 3.2 GHz, video feed-through is expressed as a percentage of RF output level.



Measured pulse modulation envelope Frequency = 9 GHz, amplitude = 10 dBm, ALC = off, 10 ns/div

| Internal pulse generator | |
|--|---|
| Modes | Free-run, triggered, triggered with delay, doublet, and gated; triggered with delay, doublet, and gated require external trigger source |
| Period (PRI) (Tp) | 70 ns to 42 s (repetition frequency: 0.024 Hz to 14.28 MHz) |
| Pulse width (Tw) | 10 ns to 42 s |
| Delay (Td) | |
| Free-run mode | 0 to ± 42 s |
| Triggered with delay and doublet modes | 75 ns to 42 s with ± 10 ns jitter |
| Resolution | 10 ns (width, delay, and PRI) |

- Td video delay (variable)
- Tw video pulse width (vari-
- able)
- Tp pulse period (variable)
- Tm RF delay
- Trf RF pulse width
- Tf RF pulse fall time
- Tr RF pulse rise time
- Vor pulse overshoot
- Vf video feedthrough



Simultaneous modulation

All modulation types (FM, AM, FM, and pulse modulation) may be simultaneously enabled except: FM with FM, and linear AM with exponential AM. AM, FM, and FM can sum simultaneous inputs from any two sources (Ext1, Ext2, internal1, or internal2). Any given source (Ext1, Ext2, internal1, or internal2) may be routed to only one activated modulation type.

Remote programming

| Interfaces | GPIB (IEEE-488.2,1987) with listen and talk, RS-232, and 10BaseT LAN interface. | |
|--|--|--|
| Control languages | SCPI version 1997.0. Completely code compatible with previous PSG signal generator model, E8663B. The E8663D will emulate the applicable commands for the following signal generators, providing general compatibility with ATE systems and the E5500 phase noise system: | |
| | Keysight 8662A/8663A Keysight 8643A/8644B Keysight 8664A/8665B Aeroflex 2040 Series | |
| IEEE-488 functions | SH1, AH1, T6, TE0, L4 , LE0, SR1, RL1, PP0, DC1, DT0, C0, E2. | |
| Keysight IO libraries | Keysight's IO Library Suite ships with the E8663D to help you quickly establish an error-free con- nection between your PC and instruments – regardless of the vendor. It provides robust instrument control and works with the software development environment you choose. | |
| General specifications | | |
| Power requirements | 100/120 VAC 50/60/400 Hz; or 220/240 VAC 50/60 Hz, (automatically selected); < 250 W typ, 450 W maximum | |
| Operating temperature range ¹ | 0 to 55 °C | |
| Storage temperature range ² | -40 to 70 °C | |
| Altitude | 0 to 4600 m (15,000 ft.) | |
| Humidity | Relative humidity - type tested at 95%, +40 °C (non-condensing) | |
| Environmental testing | Samples of this product have been tested in accordance with the Keysight Environmental Test Manual and verified to be robust against the environmental stresses of storage, transportation and end-use; those stresses include but are not limited to temperature, humidity, shock, vibra- tion, altitude, and power line conditions. Test methods are aligned with IEC 60068-2 and levels are similar to MIL-PRF-28800F Class 3. ³ | |
| ISO compliant | This family of signal generators is manufactured in an ISO-9001 registered facility in concurrence with Keysight's commitment to quality | |
| EMC | Conforms to the immunity and emission requirements of IEC/EN 61326-1, including the con- ducted and radiated emission requirements of CISPR Pub 11/2003 Group 1 class A. | |
| Acoustic noise | Normal: 51 dBA (nom) Worst case: 62 dBA (nom) ⁴ | |
| Storage | Memory is shared by instrument states and sweep list files. There is 14 MB of flash memory available in the E8663D. Depending on how the memory is used, a maximum of 1000 instrument states can be saved | |
| Security | Display blanking Memory clearing functions (See Application Note, " Security Features of Keysight Tech- <i>nologies Signal Generators</i> ," Part Number E4400-90621) With Option 008, all user-written files are stored on an 8 GByte removable flash memory card | |
| Compatibility | Keysight 83550 Series millimeter heads OML millimeter source modules Keysight 8757D scalar network analyzers Keysight EPM/EPM-P Series power meters | |
| Self-test | Internal diagnostic routine tests most modules (including microcircuits) in a preset condition; for each module, if its node voltages are within acceptable limits, then the module "passes" the test | |
| Weight | < 22 kg (48 lb.) net, < 30 kg (68 lb.) shipping | |
| Dimensions | 178 mm H x 426 mm W x 515 mm D (7" H x 16.8" W x 20.3" D) | |
| Recommended calibration cycle | 24 months | |

1. Maximum operating temperature of Option HY2 is 35 °C.

2. During storage below -20 °C, instrument states may be lost.

3. As is the case with all signal generation equipment, phase noise specifications are not warranted in a vibrating environment.

4. This is louder than typical Keysight equipment: 60 dBA (nom).

Input/Output Descriptions

| Front panel connectors (all conn | nectors are BNC female unless otherwise noted) ¹ |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| RF output | Output impedance 50 Ω (nom) Type-N female |
| ALC input | Used for negative external detector leveling; nominal input impedance 120 k Ω , damage level ± 15 V |
| LF output | Outputs the internally generated LF source; nominal output impedance 50 Ω . |
| External input 1 | Drives either AM, FM, or FM. Nominal input impedance 50 or 600 $\Omega,$ damage levels are 5 V_{rms} and 10 V_{peak} |
| External input 2 | Drives either AM, FM, or FM. Nominal input impedance 50 or 600 $\Omega,$ damage levels are 5 V_{rms} and 10 V_{peak} |
| Pulse/trigger gate input | Accepts input signal for external fast pulse modulation; also accepts external trigger pulse input for internal pulse modulation. Nominal impedance 50 Ω ; damage levels are 5 V _{rms} and 10 V _{peak} |
| Pulse video out | Outputs a signal that follows the RF output in all pulse modes; TTL-level compatible, nominal source impedance 50 Ω |
| Pulse sync out | Outputs a synchronizing pulse, nominally 50 ns width, during internal and triggered pulse modulation. TTL-level compatible, nominal source impedance 50 Ω |
| Rear panel connectors (all conne | ectors are BNC female unless otherwise noted) ¹ |
| Auxiliary interface (dual mode) | Used for RS-232 serial communication and for master/slave source synchronization (9-pin submin- iature female connector). For master/slave operation, use Keysight part number 8120-8806 master, slave interface cable |
| GPIB | Allows communication with compatible devices |
| LAN | Allows 10BaseT LAN communication |
| 10 MHz input | Accepts a 10 MHz external reference (timebase) input. Nominal input impedance 50 Ω Damage levels > +10 dBm |
| 10 MHz output | Outputs internal or external reference signal. Nominal output impedance 50 $\Omega.$ Nominal output power +8 dBm |
| Sweep output (dual mode) | Supplies a voltage proportional to the RF power or frequency sweep ranging from 0 volts at the star of sweep to +10 volts (nom) at the end of sweep, regardless of sweep width. During CW operation, supplies a voltage proportional to the output frequency, +10 volts (nom) corresponding to the maximum specified frequency. Output impedance: < 1 Ω (nom), can drive 2 k Ω . |
| Stop sweep in/out | Open-collector, TTL-compatible input/output. In ramp sweep operation, provides low level (nomi- nally 0 V) during sweep retrace and bandcross intervals, and high level during the forward portion of the sweep. Sweep will stop when grounded externally, sweep will resume when allowed to go high |
| Trigger output (dual mode) | Outputs a TTL signal. High at start of dwell, or when waiting for point trigger; low when dwell is over or point trigger is received. When using LF Out, provides 2 μs pulse at start of LF sweep. |
| Trigger input | Accepts 3.3V CMOS signal for triggering point-to-point in manual sweep mode, or to trigger start of LF sweep. Damage levels \ge +10 V or \le -4 V |
| Source module interface | Reserved for future use |
| Source settled | Provides an output trigger that indicates when the signal generator has settled to a new frequency or power level. High indicates source not settled, Low indicates source settled |
| Z-axis blank/markers | During ramp sweep, supplies +5 V (nom) level during retrace and bandswitch intervals. Supplies -5 V (nom) level when the RF frequency is at a marker frequency |
| 10 MHz EFC (Option UNX or UNY) | Accepts an external DC voltage, ranging from -5 V to $+5$ V, for electronic frequency control (EFC) of the internal 10 MHz reference oscillator. This voltage inversely tunes the oscillator about its center frequency approximately -0.07 ppm/V. The nominal input impedance is greater than 1 M Ω |
| 1 GHz Out (Option UNX or UNY) | Low noise 1 GHz reference output signal, approximately +5 dBm (nom) |
| Removable flash memory drive | Accepts 8 GB compact flash memory card for optional non-volatile memory (Option 008 only). All user information (save/recall settings, flatness files, presets, etc) is stored on removable memory card when Option 008 is installed |

1. Digital inputs and outputs are 3.3 V CMOS unless indicated otherwise. Inputs will accept 5 V CMOS, 3 V CMOS, or TTL voltage levels.

Options, Accessories, and Related Products

| Model/option | Description |
|------------------------------|--|
| E8663D-503 | Frequency range from 100 kHz to 3.2 GHz |
| E8663D-509 | Frequency range from 100 kHz to 9 GHz |
| E8663D-007 | Analog ramp sweep |
| E8663D-008 | 8 GB removable flash memory |
| E8663D-063 | E8663B backwards compatibility option bundle (1EU, 1E1, 1EH, UNX, UNT) |
| E8663D-UNX | Ultra low phase noise |
| E8663D-UNY | Enhanced ultra low phase noise |
| E8663D-UNT | AM, FM, phase modulation, and LF output |
| E8663D-UNW | Narrow pulse modulation |
| E8663D-1E1 | Step attenuator |
| E8663D-1EH | Improved harmonics below 2 GHz (low-pass filters) |
| E8663D-1EM | Moves all front panel connectors to the rear panel |
| E8663D-1EU | High output power |
| E8663D-1SM | Scan modulation |
| E8663D-1CN | Front handle kit |
| E8663D-1CM | Rackmount flange kit |
| E8663D-1CP | Rackmount flange and front handle kit |
| E8663D-C09 | Move all front panel connectors to the rear panel except for the RF output connector |
| E8663D-UK6 | Commercial calibration certificate and test data |
| E8663D-A6J | ANSI Z540-1-1994 calibration |
| E8663D-AMG | Calibration + uncertainties + guardbanding (accredited) |
| E8663D-ABA | Printed copy of the English documentation set |
| Customized product solutions | |
| E8663D-H1S | 1 GHz external frequency reference input and output |
| E8663D-HCC | Connections for phase coherency > 250 MHz |
| E8663D-HY2 | Enhanced ultra low phase noise level 2 |
| Accessories | |
| 8120-8806 | Master/slave interface cable |
| 1819-0427 | 8 GByte compact flash memory card |
| E8251-60419 | Rack slide kit |

Related Keysight Literature

Keysight Microwave Signal Generators Brochure, Literature number 5991-4876EN

E8257D PSG Microwave Analog Signal Generators Configuration Guide, Literature number 5989–1325EN Data Sheet, Literature number 5989–0698EN

E8267D PSG Microwave Vector Signal Generator Data Sheet, Literature number 5989-0697EN Configuration Guide, Literature number 5989-1326EN

E8663D PSG RF Analog Signal Generator Configuration Guide, Literature number 5990-4137EN

Millimeter Wave Source Modules from OML, Inc. for the Keysight PSG Signal Generators Technical Overview, Literature number 5989-2923EN

Security Features of Keysight Technologies Signal Generators, Part Number E4400-90621

Web Resources

For additional information, visit: www.keysight.com/find/psg

For more information about renting, leasing or financing Keysight's latest technology, visit: www.keysight.com/find/buy/alternatives

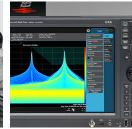
For more accessory information, visit: www.keysight.com/find/accessories

For additional description of Keysight's IO Libraries Suite features and installation requirements, please go to: www.keysight.com/find/iosuite/database

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